



Te Kawa a Māui

# **MAOR 408**

Tā Te Māori Rangahau Methodologies of Māori Research

Trimester 1 2008

### **IMPORTANT**

## Please read and note the information on the back page of this course outline

#### **MAOR 408**

### Tā Te Māori Rangahau / Methodologies of Māori Research \*Trimester 1 Course Outline 2008\*\*

#### 1 COURSE ORGANISATION

Course Coordinator Dr Ocean Mercier

Ko te Pukenga Room 207, 50 Kelburn Parade

04 463 7457

ocean.mercier@vuw.ac.nz

Lecturers Peter Adds

Ko ngā Kaiako Room 106, 50 Kelburn Parade

04 463 5158

Dr Des Kahotea

Room 209, 50 Kelburn Parade

04 463 5467

Tonga Karena

Room 210, 50 Kelburn Parade

04 463 5444

Dr Danny Keenan

Room 212, 50 Kelburn Parade

04 463 5468

Office Hours By appointment

Lectures 2 hours per week, time TBA, Postgraduate

Library Room 105, 50 Kelburn Parade

Tutorials 1 hour per week, time TBA

Other venues may be used where appropriate, and sufficient notice of any changes will be given.

Additional course information will be posted on the notice board at 48 Kelburn Parade and on the course Blackboard site at http://blackboard.vuw.ac.nz

#### 2 AIMS, OBJECTIVES AND CONTENT

While many argue that research and researchers can be neutral there is a burgeoning literature which suggests the very opposite. Included in this critical literature are perspectives from Māori, other Indigenous peoples, feminists and environmentalists. Many of these critiques argue that knowledge is always political and always for someone and for some purpose. Indigenous peoples in particular argue that research was and continues to be one of the central components of colonising practises. Their critiques centre around the way in which the exploitation of Indigenous lands and other resources is inextricable

from the exploitation and de-legitimising of Indigenous knowledges. The most significant suggestion from Indigenous scholars is that Indigenous communities and intellectuals should be in control of who conducts research on Indigenous topics. This theoretical/political attempt to delineate boundaries between what (or who) is Indigenous and what (or who) is non-Indigenous prompts the question of who gets to decide who is included and who is excluded. For Māori these questions continue to be pertinent and widely debated, making an understanding of them essential to Māori scholars and those working on Māori issues.

#### 2.1 Course Aims

Scholarship in Māori Studies has been produced by using a variety of different approaches to research, which in turn depend on the disciplinary background of the researcher. Te Kawa a Māui is a multi-disciplinary school which combines a wealth of disciplinary expertise from areas as diverse as history, politics, anthropology and science. This course aims to explore the different ways of conducting research in these disciplines, while also equipping students with generic research skills that are independent of discipline.

#### 2.2 Objectives

By the end of the course students should be able to:

- discuss methodological developments, within three different disciplines politics, history and anthropology – which influence scholarship in the field of Māori Studies
- assess and express any ethical implications of their research in a VUW Human Ethics Committee application
- use a variety of research techniques to critically examine ideas/concepts
- articulate their research in a number of forms, both written and oral
- design a research project and produce a research proposal.

#### 2.3 Course Content

The following themes will be covered in MAOR 408:

- how has Māori research been done, and how is Māori research being done now in:
  - History
  - Anthropology
  - Literature; English and te reo Māori
  - Science
- knowledge is political
- colonising practices
- who uses research?
- locating Māori and indigenous peoples new methodologies
- the role of Māori, Indigenous, Aboriginal and Native studies departments.

The course consists of two-hour weekly seminars, and one-hour weekly tutorials. Seminars will be presented by staff of Te Kawa a Māui on the themes above. In tutorials students will actively discuss and interrogate their own analyses of the readings and seminars with the lecturer and each other. Students are expected to have read all readings prior to seminar and tutorial classes so that issues arising can be discussed in detail. In addition, specific research techniques, such as how to write an abstract or fill out an ethics application, will be covered in tutorials.

#### 3 SET TEXTS AND REFERENCES

#### 3.1 Required Texts

There are two set texts for this course. Students are required to purchase the Course Reader, *Tā te Māori Rangahau: Methodologies of Māori Research MAOR 408*, from Student Notes Distribution Centre, Student Union Building for a cost of approximately \$30. You should purchase these early in order to get a head start on your readings.

Te Kawa a Māui, 2007. MAOR 408 Tā te Māori Rangahau: Methodologies of Māori Research. Wellington: Victoria University Student Notes Distribution Centre.

Required readings that do not appear in the course reader will be distributed in class.

Students are also encouraged to purchase the following text (available from the VUW Bookshop for \$39.95).

Smith, Linda, (1999) *Decolonizing Methodologies, Research and Indigenous Peoples*. Dunedin: University of Otago Press.

#### 3.2 Recommended Texts

The following text is highly recommended for this course:

Booth, Wayne, C. (et. al) (1995) *The Craft of Research* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

#### 3.3 Other Resources

VUW Research Office website https://intranet.victoria.ac.nz/research-office/index.aspx
Tino rangatiratanga news and issues
Māori news and links
MINHEC Journal
Kotare Journal
Māori newspapers
http://www.nzetc.org/projects/kotare/index.html
http://www.nzetl.org/cgi-bin/library

#### 3.4 Blackboard MAOR 408

Students will be able to access course information, including the above links and electronic resources, from the course Blackboard website. The URL address is http://www.blackboard.vuw.ac.nz. Students are reminded of their responsibility to observe the conditions of access and use of the website at all times.

In order to access the course site, students will need a Student Computing Services (SCS) user code and password. You can get these by registering with SCS on the second floor of the main library.

#### 4 ASSESSMENT

At the beginning of the course, students will be presented with research topic options. Students will choose ONE topic and frame their assessment in the course around this topic. Students are encouraged to pursue areas of particular interest to them and, if they desire, to produce their own research question. Students who do this should nominate a member of staff at Te Kawa a Māui who has the subject area expertise to properly assess their work. They must then bring their topic and nominee to the course coordinator for approval. It is recommended that this be done in the FIRST WEEK of lectures.

#### 4.1 Assessment Criteria

Students will be assessed on the following:

- quality of approach and argument inclusion and analysis of key issues, logic of argument, understanding of subject
- **presentation style** structure, clarity of expression, standard of presentation
- **use of sources** content and scope of bibliography, use of textual referencing (see also Essay Evaluation Sheet).

Quality output by the students will be monitored through:

- active scholarly participation throughout the course
- the production of high quality work
- evidence of additional reading and research.

#### 4.2 Assessment

MAOR 408 consists entirely of internally assessed work. Six (6) pieces of assessment are required of each student:

	Internal Assessment	100%
	Annotated bibliography Literature review on a selected topic Ethics exercise Seminar Research proposal Research methodologies essay Total Course Marks	15% 20% 5% 15% 20% <u>25%</u> 100%
4.3	Annotated Bibliography	15%

Students, after having selected and discussed their research topic in class, will submit an annotated list of between ten and fifteen key **texts** related to their subject. **DUE: Friday, 21 March 2008**.

#### 4.4 Literature Review 20%

Students will provide a fully considered review of the key texts relating to their research topic. The literature review must involve a critical and comparative analysis and highlight the gaps and omissions in those texts. The word length for this assignment is no more than 2000 words. **DUE: Friday, 4 April 2008**.

4.5 Ethics Exercise 5%

This assignment requires the student to complete a VUW ethics application for a research project on their selected topic. The main aim of this assessment is to encourage students to reflect on what ethical issues may arise in their research and how these might appropriately be addressed. **DUE: Wednesday, 30 April 2008**.

4.6 Seminar 15%

Students will give a 20-minute presentation on their research work in progress. An explanation of their proposed methods of enquiry and their expected research outcomes is required. An outline of the presentation is to be submitted on the day of the presentation. The objective of the presentation is to provide an opportunity for the student to discuss and critique their research with other members of the class. Dates for seminar presentations will be arranged in the second week.

#### 4.7 Research Proposal

20%

Towards the end of the course, students will submit a fully developed research proposal on their chosen topic. Aspects of previously submitted assignments (ie, the literature review and ethics considerations) will appear as discrete sections within the main body of the proposal. Other key elements within the proposal will include an abstract, a discussion on the method, methodology, significance and likely outcomes of the research. Students will be given a proposal outline in class to assist them in the completion of their proposal. **DUE: Friday, 16 May 2008**.

#### 4.8 Research Methodologies Essay

25%

Throughout the course of MAOR 408, students will be exposed to a variety of different methodologies pertinent to different academic disciplines. The final assessment will require students to critically reflect on this diversity of research methodologies and its impact on the multi-disciplinary field of Māori Studies. Students will write an essay of no more than 3000 words, on a specific question (this will be distributed in class). Students may incorporate aspects of their chosen research topic, but are strongly encouraged to consider how the wider research context reflects on their research area. **DUE: Friday, 30 May 2008**.

#### 4.9 Attendance

Students are expected to attend at least 10 out of 12 of the 2-hour seminar sessions, and at least 10 out of 12 of the scheduled 1-hour tutorials. Where illness or unforeseen circumstances prevent you from coming to class, please let the course coordinator know ahead of time. There may be enough flexibility in the program to allow for rescheduling of tutorials if the coordinator is given enough advance warning.

#### 4.10 Relationship between Assessment and Course Objectives

The purpose of the annotated bibliography and literature review is to ensure that students have fully scoped their selected area of study. The ethics assignment will enable students to identify any ethical issues in their proposed research and have practice at articulating them. Satisfactory completion of the research proposal assignment will mean that students will be aware of the essential elements of a research proposal and will be able to draw on aspects of their course work to clarify their proposal. The research methodologies essay will allow students to critically reflect on how the emergence of scholarship in Māori Studies has been influenced by, or itself influences the diversity of disciplinary methodologies.

#### **5 PROGRAMME OUTLINE**

The programme outline below is a guide only, and is subject to change. It may also be tailored to the needs and requests of students. In the event of changes, the course coordinator will endeavour to give students at least one week's notice, especially where adjustments to the reading programme will take place. Students will generally be informed of changes via Blackboard.

Week	Topic	
1	Introduction to Course. What is Research? – Dr Ocean Mercier	
What is Research?	<ul> <li>Texts</li> <li>Brew, Angela, (2001). What is research? In The Nature of Research: Inquiry in Academic Contexts. New York: Routledge.</li> <li>Kumar, Ranjit, (1999). The research process: a quick glance. In Research Methodology. A step-by-step guide for beginners. London: Sage.</li> </ul>	
2 Areas of Inquiry	Research: For Whom and For What Purpose? – Dr Ocean Mercier	
	<ul> <li>Texts</li> <li>Chomsky, Noam, (2002) "The Fate of an Honest Intellectual" Understanding Power, New York: The New Press. [ online]</li> <li>Said, Edward W. (1994) Representations of the Intellectual: The 1993 Reith Lectures. London: Vintage.</li> <li>Booth, Wayne, C. (et. al) (1995) "Revising Style", in The Craft of Research Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.</li> </ul>	
3	Communicating Research – Tonga Karena	
Language and Literature	<ul> <li>Texts</li> <li>Pettman, Ralph (2001). "The Modernist Project" World Politics: Rationalism and Beyond, New York: Palgrave.</li> <li>Zalewski, Marysia (1996). "All these Theories Yet the Bodies Keep Piling Up: Theory, Theorists, Theorising", in Smith, Steve (et. al) (eds) International Theory: Positivism and Beyond. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</li> <li>"Introduction" in Rabinow, Paul (ed) (1991). The Foucault Reader. London: Penguin.</li> </ul>	
4	English Literature and Literature in English – tba	
Literature	<ul> <li>Texts</li> <li>Teaiwa, Teresia, Nicole, Robert, Durutalo, Alumita (1996)         "Conversation" Journal of Pacific Studies, Vol. 20.</li> <li>Joannemariebaker and Teresia Teaiwa, "Native Information", Inscriptions, 7 1998.</li> <li>Trask, Haunani-Kay (2001). We Are not Happy Natives, Education and Decolonization in Hawai'i, [electronic resource].</li> <li>21 March – ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY DUE</li> </ul>	

Week	Topic
5	Is a Spade Really Just a Spade? Research Tools of the
Archaeology	Coloniser – Peter Adds and Dr Des Kahotea
Anthropology/	<ul> <li>Texts</li> <li>Grey, S.G. (1855). Journals of two expeditions of discovery in North-west and Western Australia, during the years 1837, 38 and 39. Adelaide: Libraries Board of South Australia, 1964.</li> <li>Grey, S.G (1971). Nga Mahi a Nga Tupuna. Wellington, A.H. &amp; A. W. Reed.</li> <li>Grey, S.G (1995). Polynesian Mythology and Ancient Traditional History of the New Zealand Race, As Furnished by Their Priests and Chiefs. Auckland, H. Brett, Evening Star office.</li> </ul>
6 Anthropology/ Archaeology	Digging Up Our Past and Framing Our Culture – Peter Adds and Dr Des Kahotea
Archaeology	<ul> <li>Buck, P. Te R. (1949). The Coming of the Maori, Maori Purposes Fund Board. Whitcombe and Tombs Ltd.</li> <li>Ngata, A (1928). "Anthropology and the Government of Native Races in the Pacific." The Australasian Journal of Psychology and Philosophy Vol. VI (No.1):1-14.</li> <li>Ngata, A (1931). Native land development. Appendices to the Journal of the House of Representatives 1931 G-10.</li> </ul>
	April 4 – LITERATURE REVIEW DUE
7 Archaeology	<ul> <li>Towards a Maori Archaeology – Peter Adds and Dr Des Kahotea Texts</li> <li>Winiata, M. (1967). The Changing Role of the Leader in Maori Society. Auckland, Paul.</li> <li>Kawharu, I. H. (1975). Orakei: A Ngati Whatua Community. Wellington: New Zealand Council for Educational Research.</li> <li>Walker, R. (2001). He Tipua. The Life and Times of Sir Apirana Ngata., Penguin Books New Zealand.</li> <li>30 May – ETHICS ASSIGNMENT DUE</li> </ul>
8	The 'Grand Narrative' of New Zealand History, and Maori
History	<ul> <li>responses; a new 'counter narrative?' - Dr Danny Keenan Texts</li> <li>'Academic response' - scholarship: Joe Anaru Hetekia Tekani Pere, 'Hitori Maori' in The Future of the Past. Themes in New Zealand History (eds) Colin Davis and Peter Lineham, Department of History, Massey University 1991, pp 29 - 48.</li> <li>'Practical response' - Waitangi Tribunal: Tipene O'Regan, 'Old Myths and New Politics. Some Contemporary Uses of Traditional History' in The Shaping of History. Essays from the New Zealand Journal of History (ed) Judith Binney, Bridget Williams Books, Wellington 2001, pp 15 - 37.</li> <li>'A New Counter narrative?' - Danny Keenan, 'Predicting the Past. Some Directions in Recent Maori Historiography' in Te Pouhere Korero, 1:1 (March 1999) pp 24 - 35.</li> </ul>

Week	Topic	
9	Competing Narratives in context : the Waitangi Tribunal – Dr	
	Danny Keenan	
History	Texts	
	<ul> <li>'Impacts of Maori History': M.P.K. Sorrenson, 'Towards a Radical Reinterpretation of New Zealand history: The Role of the Waitangi Tribunal' in Waitangi, Maori and Pakeha Perspectives on the Treaty of Waitangi, (ed) I.H. Kawharu 1989, Oxford Unity Press Auckland, pp 158 – 178.</li> <li>'A New Tribunal (Maori) History?: Michael Belgrave, 'The Tribunal and the Past: Taking a Roundabout Path to a New History' in Waitangi Revisited. Perspectives On The Treaty Of Waitangi, (eds) Michael Belgrave et al, Oxford Unity</li> </ul>	
	Press, Auckland, 2002, pp.35-55.	
10	New (Old?) Directions for Maori narratives/history? The Waitangi Tribunal and the Academy – Dr Danny Keenan	
History	Texts	
<b>,</b>	<ul> <li>'Assessing Maori History' – the Tribunal: Alan Ward, 'History and Historians Before the Waitangi Tribunal. Some Reflections of the Ngai Tahu Claim', in The New Zealand Journal of History, 24:2, 1990, pp 150 – 167.</li> <li>'Defining Maori history' – the Academy: Danny Keenan, 'Bound to the Land. Maori Retention and Assertion of Land and Identity' in Environmental Histories of New Zealand, (eds) Eric Pawson and Tom Brooking, 2002 pp 246 – 260.</li> </ul>	
	16 May – RESEARCH PROPOSAL DUE	
11	Māori Locate Themselves – Dr Ocean Mercier	
	Texts	
Māori and	• Smith, Linda, (1999) Decolonizing Methodologies, Research	
Indigenous	and Indigenous Peoples. Dunedin: University of Otago Press.	
Studies	Benton, Richard, (2002). "Te Tau o te Tuoro." He Puakitanga	
	Whakaaro: James Henare Research Centre.	
	Irwin K, (1994). "Māori Research Methods and Practices." In Sites 28 Autumn.	
	Cram Fiona, (2001). "Rangahau Māori: Tōna tika, tōna pono	
	<ul> <li>The validity and integrity of Māori research" in "Research Ethics in Aotearoa/New Zealand." Edited by Martin Tolich.</li> </ul>	
	Published by Longman.	
	<ul> <li>Durie E.T., (1998). "Ethics and Values" in Te Oru Rangahau Maori Research and Development Conference. Massey University 7 – 9 July.</li> </ul>	
	Harmsworth, Garth, (2001) "A Collaborative Research Model for Working With Iwi, Landcare Research Report, Wellington:	
	Foundation for Research, Science and Technology.  • Rata, Elizabeth (2004) "Ethnic Ideologies in New Zealand Education: What's Wrong with Kaupapa Maori", a paper	
	presented at the Teacher Education Forum of Aotearoa New Zealand Conference, Auckland College of Education.	

Week	Topic
12	Indigenous Peoples Locate Themselves – Dr Ocean Mercier Texts
Māori and Indigenous Studies	<ul> <li>Kawagley, Angayuqaq Oscar, 2006 (2nd ed.) Appendix: Research Considerations. In A Yupiaq Worldview: A Pathway to Ecology and Spirit. Illinois: Waveland Press Inc.</li> <li>Battiste, Marie and Henderson, James (Sakej) Youngblood, (2000). In Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Heritage: A Global Challenge. Canada: Purich Publishing Ltd.</li> <li>Holmes, Leilani, (2000). Heart Knowledge, Blood Memory, and the Voice of the Land: Implications of Research among Hawaiian Elders. In George J. Sefa Dei, Budd L. Hall and Dorothy G. Rosenberg (eds) Indigenous Knowledges in Global Contexts. Canada: University of Toronto Press Inc.</li> <li>May – RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES ESSAY DUE</li> </ul>
	1 30 May - RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES ESSAT DUE

#### 5.1 Special Requirements

If you have any special course requirements, you should in the first instance contact the Course Coordinator. For any special requirements relating to the final examination will need to be discussed with the FHSS Examinations Officer well in advance of the exam date. The University has a policy of reasonable accommodation of the needs of students with disabilities in examinations and other assessment procedures.

#### 5.2 Handing in Assignments

Assignments must be handed in via the Assignment Box on level one at 50 Kelburn Parade. A record will be kept of the student's name and date of receiving all assignments. **Please do not give your assignment to anyone else**. It is your responsibility to ensure the safe passage of your work. Remember to keep a copy for yourself.

#### 6 PENALTIES

By prior arrangement and for very good reasons an extension MIGHT be granted. However, without an express extension from the Course Coordinator the following late penalties will apply:

- 5% will be deducted for every day or part day that the assignment is late (including weekends). NB\* 5% is equivalent to one grade i.e. from an A+ to an A
- after seven days the assignment will be accepted for the purposes of meeting the 'course requirements' or 'terms' but no mark will be given.

#### 7 STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The University has a policy of reasonable accommodation of the needs of students with disabilities in examinations and other assessment procedures. Please contact the Course Coordinator, if you have any queries or issues.

#### 8 WORKLOADS AND MANDATORY COURSE REQUIREMENTS (TERMS)

#### 8.1 Workload

The workload for MAOR 408 is consistent with other Arts Faculty 30 point courses. Students should **allow on average some 24 hours per week** for this course. This weekly average, which includes class contact hours, will ensure that each student can maintain satisfactory progress.

#### 8.2 Mandatory Course Requirements

In order to meet the academic requirements for passing this course, students must successfully complete the six assessed pieces of work, attend a minimum of 10 out of 12 seminar sessions, and attend a minimum of 10 out of 12 tutorial sessions.

#### 9 ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AND PLAGIARISM

Academic integrity is about honesty – put simply it means *no cheating*. All members of the University community are responsible for upholding academic integrity, which means staff and students are expected to behave honestly, fairly and with respect for others at all times.

Plagiarism is a form of cheating which undermines academic integrity. The University defines plagiarism as follows:

The presentation of the work of another person or other persons as if it were one's own, whether intended or not. This includes published or unpublished work, material on the Internet and the work of other students or staff.

It is still plagiarism even if you re-structure the material or present it in your own style or words.

Note: It is however, perfectly acceptable to include the work of others as long as that is acknowledged by appropriate referencing.

Plagiarism is prohibited at Victoria and is not worth the risk. Any enrolled student found guilty of plagiarism will be subject to disciplinary procedures under the Statute of Student Conduct and may be penalised severely. Consequences of being found guilty of plagiarism can include:

- an oral or written warning
- cancellation of your mark for an assessment or a fail grade for the course
- suspension from the course or the University.

Find out more about plagiarism, and how to avoid it, on the University's website:

http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/study/plagiarism.aspx

#### 10 GENERAL UNIVERSITY STATUTES AND POLICIES

Students should familiarise themselves with the University's policies and statutes, particularly the Assessment Statute, the Personal Courses of Study Statute, the Statute on Student Conduct and any statutes relating to the particular qualifications being studied; see the Victoria University Calendar available in hardcopy or under "about Victoria" on the Victoria homepage at:

http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about victoria/calendar intro.html

Information on the following topics is available electronically under "Course Outline General Information" at:

http://www.victoria.ac.nz/home/about/newspubs/universitypubs.aspx#general

- Academic Grievances
- Student and Staff Conduct
- Meeting the Needs of Students with Impairments
- Student Support.

#### 11 WITHDRAWAL DETAILS

Have you changed your mind about the courses you want to do this trimester? If you do not withdraw from a course in time, you will receive a fail grade. A fail grade stays permanently on your academic record. You can avoid the fail grade by withdrawing properly from courses before it is too late!

It is not enough just to stop attending lectures and tutorials, or to tell your lecturer or school administrator. You must complete a change of course form, available from your Faculty, Student and Academic Services Office, and submit it by the following deadlines.

#### First Trimester Courses, February to June 2008

No addition of first trimester courses permitted after Friday, 7 March 2008.

Withdraw before Friday, 7 March 2008 and you will get a full refund of fees.

#### Full-Year Courses, March to October 2008

No addition of full-year courses permitted after Friday, 21 March 2008.

Withdraw before Friday, 7 March 2008 and you will get a full refund of fees.